

# Package ‘MapperAlgo’

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**Title** Topological Data Analysis: Mapper Algorithm

**Version** 1.0.3

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**Description** The Mapper algorithm from Topological Data Analysis, the steps are as follows 1. Define a filter (lens) function on the data. 2. Perform clustering within each level set. 3. Generate a complex from the clustering results.

**Depends** R (>= 3.1.2)

**Imports** parallel, doParallel, foreach, networkD3, igraph, ggraph, tidygraph, ggplot2, htmlwidgets

**Suggests** fastcluster, cluster, dbscan, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

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**URL** <https://github.com/kennywang112/MapperAlgo/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/kennywang112/MapperAlgo/issues>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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cluster_cutoff_at_first_empty_bin	<i>Cut the hierarchical clustering tree to define clusters</i>
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**Description**

Cut the hierarchical clustering tree to define clusters

**Usage**

cluster\_cutoff\_at\_first\_empty\_bin(heights, diam, num\_bins\_when\_clustering)

**Arguments**

- heights                    Heights of the clusters.
- diam                      Diameter of the clusters.
- num\_bins\_when\_clustering  
                            Number of bins when clustering.

**Value**

The cutoff height for the clusters.

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cover_points	<i>Cover points based on intervals and overlap</i>
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**Description**

Cover points based on intervals and overlap

**Usage**

```
cover_points(
  lsfi,
  filter_min,
  interval_width,
  percent_overlap,
  filter_values,
  num_intervals,
  type = "stride"
)
```

**Arguments**

lsfi	Level set flat index.
filter_min	Minimum filter value.
interval_width	Width of the interval.
percent_overlap	Percentage overlap between intervals.
filter_values	The filter values to be analyzed.
num_intervals	Number of intervals.
type	Type of interval, either 'stride' or 'extension'.

**Value**

Indices of points in the range.

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find\_best\_k\_for\_kmeans

*Find the optimal number of clusters for k-means*

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**Description**

This function calculates the total within-cluster sum of squares (WSS) for a range of cluster numbers and identifies the best number of clusters (k) based on the elbow method.

**Usage**

```
find_best_k_for_kmeans(dist_object, max_clusters = 10)
```

**Arguments**

dist_object	A distance matrix or data frame containing the data to be clustered.
max_clusters	The maximum number of clusters to test for k-means. Default is 10.

**Value**

The optimal number of clusters (k) based on the elbow method.

MapperAlgo

*Mapper Algorithm***Description**

Implements the Mapper algorithm for Topological Data Analysis (TDA). It divides data into intervals, applies clustering within each interval, and constructs a simplicial complex representing the structure of the data.

**Usage**

```
MapperAlgo(
  filter_values,
  intervals,
  percent_overlap,
  methods,
  method_params = list(),
  cover_type = "extension",
  num_cores = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>filter_values</code>	A data frame or matrix of the data to be analyzed.
<code>intervals</code>	An integer specifying the number of intervals.
<code>percent_overlap</code>	Percentage of overlap between consecutive intervals.
<code>methods</code>	Specify the clustering method to be used, e.g., "hclust" or "kmeans".
<code>method_params</code>	A list of parameters for the clustering method.
<code>cover_type</code>	Type of interval, either 'stride' or 'extension'.
<code>num_cores</code>	Number of cores to use for parallel computing.

**Value**

A list containing the Mapper graph components:

- adjacency** The adjacency matrix of the Mapper graph.
- num\_vertices** The number of vertices in the Mapper graph.
- level\_of\_vertex** A vector specifying the level of each vertex.
- points\_in\_vertex** A list of the indices of the points in each vertex.
- points\_in\_level\_set** A list of the indices of the points in each level set.
- vertices\_in\_level\_set** A list of the indices of the vertices in each level set.

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mapperEdges	Create Mapper Edges
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**Description**

This function generates the edges of the Mapper graph by analyzing the adjacency matrix. It returns a data frame with source and target vertices that are connected by edges.

**Usage**

```
mapperEdges(m)
```

**Arguments**

m	The Mapper output object that contains the adjacency matrix and other graph components.
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**Value**

A data frame containing the source (Linksource), target (Linktarget), and edge values (Linkvalue) for the graph's edges.

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MapperPlotter	Plot Mapper Result
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**Description**

Visualizes the Mapper output using either networkD3 or ggraph.

**Usage**

```
MapperPlotter(Mapper, label, data, type = "forceNetwork")
```

**Arguments**

Mapper	Mapper object.
label	Label of the data.
data	Data.
type	Visualization type: "forceNetwork" or "ggraph".

**Value**

Plot of the Mapper.

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mapperVertices	<i>Create Mapper Vertices</i>
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### Description

This function generates the vertices of the Mapper graph, including their labels and groupings. It returns a data frame with the vertex names, the group each vertex belongs to, and the size of each vertex.

### Usage

```
mapperVertices(m, pt_labels)
```

### Arguments

m	The Mapper output object that contains information about the vertices and level sets.
pt_labels	A vector of point labels to be assigned to the points in each vertex.

### Value

A data frame containing the vertex names (Nodename), group information (Nodegroup), and vertex sizes (Nodesize).

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perform_clustering	<i>Perform clustering within a level set</i>
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### Description

Perform clustering within a level set

### Usage

```
perform_clustering(
  points_in_this_level,
  filter_values,
  methods,
  method_params = list()
)
```

### Arguments

points_in_this_level	Points in the current level set.
filter_values	The filter values.
methods	Specify the clustering method to be used, e.g., "hclust" or "kmeans".
method_params	A list of parameters for the clustering method.

**Value**

A list containing the number of vertices, external indices, and internal indices.

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simplicial_complex	<i>Construct adjacency matrix of the simplicial complex</i>
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**Description**

Construct adjacency matrix of the simplicial complex

**Usage**

```
simplicial_complex(
  filter_values,
  vertex_index,
  num_levelsets,
  num_intervals,
  vertices_in_level_set,
  points_in_vertex
)
```

**Arguments**

filter_values	A matrix of filter values.
vertex_index	The number of vertices.
num_levelsets	The total number of level sets.
num_intervals	A vector representing the number of intervals for each filter.
vertices_in_level_set	A list where each element contains the vertices corresponding to each level set.
points_in_vertex	A list where each element contains the points corresponding to each vertex.

**Value**

An adjacency matrix representing the simplicial complex.

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to_lsfi	<i>Convert level set multi-index (lsmi) to flat index (lsfi)</i>
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**Description**

Convert level set multi-index (lsmi) to flat index (lsfi)

**Usage**

to\_lsfi(lsmi, num\_intervals)

**Arguments**

- lsmi           Level set multi-index.
- num\_intervals   Number of intervals.

**Value**

A flat index corresponding to the multi-index.

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to_lsmi	<i>Convert level set flat index (lsfi) to multi-index (lsmi)</i>
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**Description**

Convert level set flat index (lsfi) to multi-index (lsmi)

**Usage**

to\_lsmi(lsfi, num\_intervals)

**Arguments**

- lsfi           Level set flat index.
- num\_intervals   Number of intervals.

**Value**

A multi-index corresponding to the flat index.

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